

## Review Sheet:

- I. Reasons for Prosperity of the 20s
  - a. Rise of Automobile Industry
    1. Widespread use
    2. Stimulated other industries
  - b. Development of Other Industries
    1. Appliances: vacuum cleaners, refrigerators, toasters
    2. Radio and motion pictures
    3. Commercial air travel
  - c. More Efficient Production Techniques
    1. Assembly Line
    2. Interchangeable, standardized parts
    3. Henry Ford
  - d. Not All Shared
    1. Farmers
    2. African-Americans
    3. Native-Americans
  
- II. Republican Presidents
  - a. Harding, Coolidge, Hoover
  - b. Pro-business policies: tariffs, lax regulation, tax cuts for business
  - c. Philosophies: laissez-faire, rugged individualism, business of America is business;
  
- III. Cultural Values in Conflict
  - a. New and Conflicting Values
    1. Women – workforce, new sense of independence, changing dress and manners
    2. Blacks – moving north
  - b. Lost Generation
    1. Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Eliot
    2. Disillusionment, searching for something to believe in;
  - c. Harlem Renaissance:
    1. Flowering of African-American culture
    2. Langston Hughes, Duke Ellington, Louis Armstrong
    3. Jazz Age
  - d. New and Popular Heroes
    1. sports
    2. entertainment
  
- IV. Conflicts Between Traditional and Modern Values
  1. Prohibition- speakeasies, organized crime, corruption
  2. Scopes Monkey Trial

- V. Threats to Civil Liberties
  - a. Rise of nativism
    - 1. Red Scare
    - 2. Sacco and Vanzetti
  - b. Racism
    - 1. Prejudice, lynchings
    - 2. Klan

- VI. Isolationism
  - a. Senate rejects participation in League of Nations
  - b. Restrictions on immigration